

SYLLABUS FOR LL.B PART-I, II, III
SUPPERMENTRARY EXAMINATION 2019 AND
EXISTING LL.B 3 YEARS PROGRAMME.

NOTE:-

The following information is provided (on this website) ONLY for the purposes of making available syllabi of LL.B 3 years program which has not been offered as per decision of the Honourable Supreme Court.

PAPER I ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE

(100 MARKS)

Course Contents

1. (a) History of the growth of the Muslim legal system
(b) Muslim Schools of Thought
2. Science of Law, Law and Classification of Laws
3. Sources of Law
 - a) The Qur'an and the Traditions
 - b) Ijma and Customs
4. Juristic Deduction
 - a) Qiy'as or Analogy
 - b) Istehsan or Juristic Equity
 - c) Istedlal
 - d) Ijtehad and Taqlid
5. Acts, Rights and Obligations
6. Legal Capacity
7. Ownership and Possession
8. Torts and Crimes
9. Punishments
10. Procedure and Evidence
11. Constitutional and Administrative Law
12. The Law regulating relations between Muslims and Non-Muslims

Recommended Books:

1. The early development of Islamic Jurisprudence by Ahmad Hassan
2. 'A History of Islamic Law' by N.J. Coulson
3. Islamic Jurisprudence by Imran Ahsan Niazi.
4. Reconstruction of Legal Thought in Islam by Syed Riaz ul Hassan Gillani.
5. Principles of Mohammaden Jurisprudence by Abdul Rahim.
6. Philosophy of Islamic Sharia by Subhi Mahmasani.
7. Islamic Legal & Judicial System by Imran Khassaf, translation by Dr.Munir A. Mughal.

PAPER II

ENGLISH JURISPRUDENCE

(100 MARKS)

Course Contents

1. The Science of Jurisprudence as a subject:
 - a) Meanings
 - b) Definition
 - c) Kinds of Jurisprudence
 - d) Relation of Jurisprudence with other Social Sciences.
2. The Nature of Law.
3. The Administration of Justices and State
4. The Sources of Law
5. Legislation
6. Precedent
7. Custom
8. Legal Rights
9. Ownership
10. Possession
11. Persons
12. Titles
13. Liability, Intention and Negligence
14. The Law of Property
15. The Law of Obligation
16. The Law of Procedure
17. The Theory of Sovereignty, the territory of the State.

Recommended Books:

1. 'Jurisprudence' by John Salmond edited by Fitzgerald.
2. 'Jurisprudence' by Hibbert.
3. 'Jurisprudence' by Dennis Lloyds.
4. 'Jurisprudence' by C.W.Paton.

PAPER

III

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

(100 MARKS)

- 1) The British Constitution (50 Marks)
- 2) The Constitution of the USA (50 Marks)

Course Contents

Principles of British Constitution

1. Salient Features of the British Constitution
2. Nature and Sources of the British Constitution.
3. The Rule of Law
4. Parliamentary Supremacy
5. Constitutional Conventions
6. The Crown, Royal Prerogatives, Prime Minister and Cabinet System.
7. British Parliament; Composition, Functions and Procedure.
8. Privileges of the Parliament
9. Human Rights
10. Judiciary
11. Local Government
12. Political Parties

Constitution of United States

1. Brief History of Conventions leading to the Adoption of American Constitution
2. Important Characteristics/Salient Features
3. Civil Liberties:- Bill of Rights, Due Process of Law, Equal Protection of Laws.
4. Federal System
5. Congress-Composition, Powers and Legislative Procedure
6. Senate and its role.
7. Separation of Powers-Checks and Balances.
8. President -Election, Powers and Checks on his powers.
9. Judiciary; its role in

- (i) The Development of Constitution.
- (ii) Champion of Civil Liberties

- 10. Judicial Review - Origin – Scope and Limitations.
- 11. Amendment of the Constitution.

Recommended Books:

- 1. The Constitutional and Administrative Law by Wade & Phillip
- 2. The Constitutional and Administrative Law by O' Hood Phillip
- 3. Law of the Constitution by A.V. Dicey
- 4. The Government of USA by Munro
- 5. Understanding the Constitution by Corwin
- 6. The Constitution and What it Means Today by Corwin
- 7. The Supreme Court of United States by Warren

PAPER IV

LAW OF CONTRACT

(100 MARKS)

- 1) Contract Act, 1872 (80 Marks)
- 2) The Sales of Goods Act, 1930 (20 Marks)

Course Contents

Contract

1. Preliminary - General Principles of Contract
2. Formation of the Contract
3. Contracts, Voidable Contracts and Void Agreements
4. Communication, Acceptance and Revocation of Proposal
5. Free Consent
6. Consideration
7. Contingent Contracts
8. Performance of Contracts
9. Certain Relations Resembling those Created by Contracts
10. The Breach of Contract and the Consequences
11. Indemnity and Guarantee
12. Bailments, Pledge
13. Agency

Sales of Goods

1. General Principles
2. Formation of the Contract of Sale
3. Subject Matter of the Contract
4. Conditions and Warranties
5. Sale by Sample and Description
6. Auction Sale
7. Transfer of Property
8. Delivery and Payment of Price
9. Title

10. Performance of the Contract
11. Rights of Unpaid Seller
12. Breach of the Contract

Recommended Books:

Contract Act:

1. Chitti on Contract
2. Law of Contract by Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston
3. Principles of the English Law of Contract by Sir William R. Anson.
4. Introduction to the Law of Contract by Atiyah P.S.
5. Law of Contract by Treitel, G.H.
6. Casebook on the Law of Contract by Smith and Thomas:
7. Contract Act by Shaukat Mahmood, Sh.
8. Contract Act by Agarwala

Sales of Goods Act:

1. Sale of Goods by Chalmers
2. Sale of Goods Act by Manan, M.A.
3. Sale of Goods Act by Farrani M.

PAPER V

LAW OF TORTS AND EASEMENT

(100 MARKS)

- 1) Law of Torts (80 Marks)
- 2) Easement Act of 1882 (20 Marks)

Course Contents

1. Definition of Tort
2. Difference between (i) Tort and Crime (ii) Tort and Breach of Contract
3. Essentials of Tort
4. Personal Disabilities
5. Discharge of Tort
6. Exceptions to Tort
7. Vicarious Liability
8. Remedies
9. Damages
10. Defamation – Essentials of Libel and Slander - Defences
11. Negligence and Contributory Negligence
12. Nuisance; Public Nuisance and Private Nuisance
13. Malicious Prosecution
14. Fraud and Misrepresentation
15. Assault, Battery, etc.
16. Wrongful Imprisonment

EASEMENT ACT (V OF 1882) as amended up to date

Recommended Books:

1. Windfield on 'Torts'
2. Law of Torts by R.K. Kapoor
3. Law of Torts by A.M. Chaudhry
4. Law of Torts by Underhill
5. Easement Act of 1882 with commentary

PAPEL VI CRIMINAL LAW (100 MARKS)

- 1) General Principles of Criminal Law (20 Marks)
- 2) The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 } (80 Marks)
including Hudood Laws of Pakistan

General Principles of Criminal Law

Course Contents

Definition of Crime, Nature and History of Crime, Causes of Crime, Crime and Tort, Functions of Criminal Law, Criminal Liability, Actus Reus, Mens Rea, Intention, Knowledge, Motive, Principles of Participation, Negligence, Recklessness, Strict Liability; General Defences, Preliminary Offences, Sexual Offences, Assault, Battery, Hurt, Homicide, Offences against Property.

Recommended Books:

1. Smith and Hagen on English Criminal Law
2. Cross and Jones on English Criminal Law

Pakistan Penal Code

Course Content: The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 omitting the following chapters.

1. Chapter VII (Offences relating to the Army, Navy and Air Force)
2. Chapter IX-A (Offences relating to Elections)
3. Chapter XII (Offences relating to Coins and Governments Stamps)
4. Chapter-XIII (Offences relating to Weights and Measures)
5. Chapter-XIV (Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals.
6. Chapter-XIII (Offences relating to Documents and to Trade or Property-marks).

Recommended Books:

1. Pakistan Penal Code by M.H. Nizami.
2. Pakistan Penal Code by Shoukat Mahmood.
3. Pakistan Penal Code by Sohail Anjum.

Hudood Laws

Course Contents

As laid down in Hudood Ordinances

PAPER-VII LANGUAGE SKILLS (100 Marks)

1. English Language (50 Marks)
2. Arabic Language (50 Marks)

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LL.B. PART-II (Session 2014-2015)**PAPER-I:****CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**

(100 MARKS)

- 1) Constitutional History of Pakistan (20 Marks) ✓
- 2) Constitution of Pakistan, 1973 (60 Marks) ✓
- 3) Cases on Constitution (20 Marks) ✓

Course Contents

1. Constitutional History of Pakistan

Salient features of Government of India Act, 1935.

Objectives Resolution

Report of the Basic Principles Committee

Salient Features of the 1956 Constitution

Salient Features of 1962 Constitution

The Interim Constitution of 1972

The P.C.O. of 1981

The R.C.O. of 1985

The 18th, 19th & 20th Amendment

Legal Frame Work Order, 2002

Cases

1. Maulvi Tamizuddin Khan v. Federation of Pakistan, PLD 1955 Sindh 96.----
2. Begum Nusrat Bhutto v. Chief of the Army Staff, PLD 1977 SC 657----
3. Asma Jilani v. Government of the Punjab, PLD 1972 SC 139-----
4. Al-Jehad Trust & other vs Federation of Pakistan (Judges case) PLD 1996, SC 324
5. Mehram Ali vs Federation of Pakistan
6. Declaring Provisional Constitutional Order (2007) Illegal
7. Upholding Provisional Constitutional Order (2007)
8. Zafar Ali Shah & others v General Pervez Musharaf, Chief Executive of Pakistan, PLD 2000 SC 869.
9. Pakistan Lawyers Forum v Federation of Pakistan, PLD 2005 SC 719
10. Watan Party through President v Federation of Pakistan (Sale of Pakistan Steel Mill Corporation PLD 2006 SC 697.
11. Tika Iqbal Muhammad Khan v General Pervez Musharaf and others, PLD 2008 SC 67

Recommended Books:

1. Constitutional Development in Pakistan, G.W. Chaudhary.

2. Constitution Making in Pakistan 1047-85, Dr. Baz Muhammad.
3. Allen Gledhill, Pakistan: The Development of its laws and Constitution.

2. Pakistan Constitution 1973

Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan 1973 with up-to-date amendments .

Recommended Books:

1. Constitutional Law of Pakistan by S. Shabbar Raza Rizvi.
2. Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan by M. Munir.
3. Constitution of Pakistan by Emmanuel Zaffar.
4. Constitution of Pakistan by Ahmar Fazeel.
5. Constitution, Law and Pakistan Legal System by Chief Justice @ Dr. Nasim Hassan Shah.
6. Studies in Constitution of Pakistan, 1973, Dr. Safdar Mehmood.
7. The Constitution of Pakistan by M. Mahmood, 2014

PAPER-II:

EQUITY

2014-15

A/15

(100 MARKS)

- 1) Principles of Equity including Maxims of Equity (40 Marks)
- 2) Trust Act, 1882 (20 Marks)
- 3) The Specific Relief Act, 1877 (40 Marks)

Course Contents

History and Growth of Equity in England
 Judicature Acts of 1873 and 1875
 Maxims of Equity

Recommended Books:

- 1. Snell's Principles of Equity
- 2. Equity Trust & Specific Relief by M.Gandhi.
- 3. Specific Relief by Shaukat Mehmood
- 4. Trust Act by Mohammad Mozammil.



PAPER-III:

MERCANTILE LAW

(100 MARKS)

- Act 2017*
1. Companies ~~Ordinance, 1984.~~
(All provisions of the Companies Ordinance, 1984) (60 Marks)
 2. Partnership Act 1932 (20 Marks)
 3. The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
(All provisions of Section 1-60, 82-85-A
and 122 - 131 of the Act) (20 Marks)

Course Contents

Company Law

Historical Background, Kinds of Companies

Difference between a Company and other Associations

Formation of Company

Promoters, Pre-contracts

Articles and Memorandum of Association, Prospectus

Membership

Capital, Shares, Stock, Mortgages

Management, Directors

Meetings, Resolutions

Audit and Accounts

Winding Up, Types.

Consequences of Winding up and Dissolution

Negotiable Instruments:

(All provisions of the Section 1-60, 82-85-A and 122-131 of the Negotiable Instruments Act)

Recommended Books:

1. Company Law by Palmer
2. Principles of Modern Company Law by Göwer
3. Company Law by Farrer H.
4. Principles of Company Law by Pennington R.R.
5. Cases and Material on Company Law by Sealy, L.S.
6. Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881

Partnership Act:

The Partnership Act, 1932

1. Partnership Law by Deardas Russell:
2. Partnership Act by Shaukat Mahmood Sh.

Course Contents

1. General Principles of Partnership
2. Nature and Scope
3. Difference between Partnerships and other Associations
4. Rights and Duties of Partners.
5. Relations of Partners to Third Parties
6. Incoming and Outgoing Partners
7. Dissolution of Firms
8. Registration of Firm and its Effects.

PAPER-IV: LAW OF TRANSFER OF PROPERTY

(100 MARKS)

- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|------------|
| 1) | The Transfer of Property Act, 1882 | (40 Marks) |
| 2) | The Registration Act, 1908 | (20 Marks) |
| 3) | The Succession Act, 1925 | (20 Marks) |
| 4) | Land Acquisition Act, 1894 | (20 Marks) |

Course Contents

The detailed provisions of all the Acts as indicated above.

Recommended Books:

1. Transfer of Property Act, by Shaukat Mahmood
2. Transfer of Property Act, by I.A.Kazi
3. Other Commentaries on Relevant Acts.
4. Succession Act 1925 by Malik Irshad Ahmad
5. Registration Act 1908 by Shaukat Mahmood
6. Land Acquisition Act 1894 S.A.Abid.

PAPER-V:

MUSLIM PERSONAL LAW

(100 MARKS)

1. The Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939 (the Qur'anic Verses and relevant enactments).
2. Muslim Family Law Ordinance. 1961
3. Guardians and Ward Act,

Course Contents:

- i. The Dissolution of Muslim marriages Act, 1939
- ii. The Muslim Family Laws Ordinance, 1961
- iii. Muslim Family Courts Act, 1969

Detailed Topics:

1. Dower
2. Marriage - Essentials
3. Divorce
4. Iddat
5. Maintenance
6. Parentage-Legitimacy & Acknowledgement
7. Guardianship of Person and Property
8. Gift
9. Wakf
10. Will
11. Inheritance-General Rules
12. Hanfi Law of Inheritance
13. Shia Law of Inheritance

Recommended Books:

1. Outlines of Mohammadan Law by A. A. Fyzee
2. Islamic Law Theory and Pracice by Aziz Ahmad
3. Islamic Law by D.F. Mulla. Edited by Dr.M.A.Mannan
4. Studies in Muslim Law, by N.U.A. Siddiqui
5. Islamic Law by Syed Amir Ali
6. Islamic Law by Hamid Ullah
7. Relevant Statutes

PAPER-VI: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

(100 MARKS)

Course Contents

1. Nature, Origin and Basis of International Law
2. Material Sources of International Law
3. Relation between International Law and State Law
4. State in General
5. Recognition
6. State Territorial Sovereignty
7. State Jurisdiction
8. State Responsibility
9. Succession to Rights and Obligations
10. The State and the Individual
11. The State and the Economic Interest
12. Diplomatic Envoys, Counsels and other Representatives
13. The Law and Practice as to Treaties
14. The International Disputes
15. War, Armed Conflicts and other Hostilities
16. Neutrality
17. International Humanitarian Law
18. International Institutions

Recommended Books:

1. Principles of Public International Law by Ian Brownlie.
2. International Law by Oppenheim, Edited by H.Lauter Pacht.
3. Introduction to International Law by J.G.Starke
4. Law of Nations by Brierly, J.L.
5. International Law by Schwazanbinger
6. Private International Law by Chaudhry A.M.
7. The Conflict of Law by R.H. Graveson
8. Private International Law by Cheshire and North
9. Conflict of Laws, by Dicey & Morris
10. Conflict of Laws by Moros, J.H.G.
11. 'International Humanitarian law – a compilation of selected text' by ICRC Pakistan.

PAPER-VII: SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS

(100 MARKS)

- 1) Land Revenue Act, 1967 (60 Marks)
- 2) Pre-Emption Act 1991 (20 Marks)
- 3) Punjab Tenancy Act (XVI), 1887 (20 Marks)

Course Contents

All Provisions given in the relevant Acts.

LL.B. PART-III (Session 2014-2015)

PAPER-I: LAW OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

(100 MARKS)

- 1) The Civil Procedure Code-1908 (80 Marks)
- 2) The Limitation Act 1908 (20 Marks)

Course Contents.

All provisions of the civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act

Recommended Books:

1. Civil Procedure Code; Commentary by Aamer Raza A. Khan
2. Civil Procedure Code; Commentary by Nizami
3. Civil Procedure Code; Commentary by Shaukat Mahood
4. Limitation Act 1908; Commentary by A.M.Chaudhry

**PAPER-II: CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE AND
MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE**

(100 MARKS)

- 1) The Criminal Procedure Code-1898 (80 Marks)
- 2) Medical Jurisprudence (20 Marks)

Course Contents

1. All provisions of Criminal Procedure Code 1908 as amended upto date
2. Medical Jurisprudence with reference to Autopsy and Physical Injuries.

Recommended Books:

1. Criminal Procedure Code; Commentary by M.H.Nizami
2. Criminal Procedure Code; Commentary by Shaukat Mahmood
3. Medical Jurisprudence by Jhala & Raja.
4. Medical Jurisprudence for India by Lyon, I.B.
5. Textbook of Medical Jurisprudence & Toxicology by Modi, N.J.
6. Textbook of Medical Jurisprudence & Taxilogy; Parikh
7. Medical Jurisprudence by Taylor, A.S.

PAPER-III: LAW OF EVIDENCE AND LEGAL ETHICS

(100 MARKS)

- 1) Qanoon-e-Shahdat Order, 1984 (80 Marks)
- 2) Legal Ethics including the Pakistan Bar Council Rules, 1976 on the subject (20 Marks)

Course Contents

1. All the Provisions of Qanoon-e-Shahdat Order 1984 as amended upto date.
2. General Principles of Legal Ethics including the relevant provisions of Pakistan Bar Council Rules.

Recommended Books:

1. Law of Evidence; Munir
2. Law of Evidence; Best
3. Law of Evidence; Phipson
4. Law of Evidence; M. Mahmood
5. Qanoon-e-Shahdat; Dr. Siadat Afi
6. Qanoon-e-Shahdat; Dr. Hamidullah
7. Professional Ethics of the Bar; Anand, C.L.
8. Road to Justice; Lord Denning
9. A Study of Legal Ethics; by Jessup, H.W.
10. The Legal Imagination, by White J.B.



PAPER-IV. LEGAL DRAFTING AND INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

(100 MARKS)

- | | | |
|----|----------------------------|------------|
| 1) | Conveyancing | (40 Marks) |
| 2) | Pleading | (40 Marks) |
| 3) | Interpretation of Statutes | (20 Marks) |

Course Contents

1. Drafting by I.C. Desouza (Omitting Chapter I & II, Part-II) (Major petition to Courts).
2. Pleadings in India with Precedents by Sir C. Walsh and J.C. Weir
3. Dastaweznavisi by Penna Lal in Urdu, (Latest Edition) only the following forms are prescribed:
 1. Receipts No.1
 2. Bonds No.1-2-6-9
 3. Agreement 1-5-6-10
 4. Mukhtarnama 1-2-3
 5. Bainama 1-4-20-23
 6. Rahn Nama 1-2-3-5-6-7-9-13
 7. Exchange 1-2-3
 8. Hiba Name 1-2-3
 9. Talak Nama 1-2-3-4
 10. Wills 1-2-4-5
 11. Partnership Deed 1-3
 12. Dedication 1-2-8
 13. Settlement 1-2
 14. Bonds 3
 15. Adoption 1-4
 16. Marriage 1-2-3
 17. Arbitration 1-2-3
 18. Notice 1-3-5-8-12-13
 19. Musawada 1-2-3-4
 20. Promissory Note 1-2-3-4
 21. Patta 1-6(b)

Law of Interpretation of Statutes:

Section 6, 16, 21 and 26 of General Clauses Act and Course as contained in Law of Interpretation; by Maxwell and Craze.

Recommended Books:

1. Law of Pleading; Inayatullah
2. Conveyancing; Inayatullah, M.
3. Pleadings in India with Precedents; Sir Walsh & J.C. Weir
4. Dastawezavisi by Penna Lal in Urdu (Latest Edition)
5. Drafting by I.C. Desouza (Omitting Chapters I & II Part-II (Major petitions to Courts))
6. Law of Interpretation; Maxwell and Craze
7. Interpretation of Statutes; Chowdhry
8. Interpretation of Pakistan Statutes; Kazi Muhammad Ashraf.
9. Interpretation of Statutes; Mazharuddin Ahmad.
10. Interpretation of Statutes; S.M. Zafar

Note: Besides the above forms, students shall be expected to be familiar with drafting of Plaints, Written Statements and Applications for Execution in Urdu Language.

PAPER-V:

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

(100 Marks)

1. Administrative Law (80 Marks) -
2. Service Laws (20 Marks) ✓

Course Contents of Principles of Administrative Law

1. Administrative Law: meaning and characteristics, functions and significance.
2. Constitutional and Administrative Law.
3. Finality of administrative action.
4. Administrative discretion: meaning, need and principles.
5. Delegated legislation: meaning and necessity, established principles and grounds of attack.
6. Principles of Natural Justice: hearing and bias.
7. Ombudsman: Jurisdiction and importance.
8. Judicial review of administrative action: meaning and importance, grounds of judicial review.
9. Federal and Punjab Civil Servants Acts including PEEDA Act, 2006 (updated)
10. Federal and Punjab Service Tribunals Acts..

Recommended Books

1. Michael T. Molan, Administrative Law.
2. Griffith & Street, Principles of Administrative Law.
3. Wade, H.W.R., Administrative Law.
4. F.J.Port, Administrative Law.
5. Peter Leyland & Terry Woods, Textbook on Administrative Law.
6. Hamid Khan, Principles of Administrative Law
7. Foulkes David, Administrative Law.
8. Masud ul Hassan, Civil Service Laws and Practice.
9. Z.I.Janjua, Manual of Service Laws.
10. A.G.Chaudhry, Law Relating to the Civil Services in Pakistan.

PAPER VI :

MINOR ACTS

(100 Marks)

1. **The Stamp Act (II) of 1899
(as amended upto date)** **(20 Marks)**
2. **The Suit Valuation Act (III) of 1887
(as amended upto date)** **(20 Marks)**
3. **The Court Fees Act (VII) of 1870
(as amended upto date), Section 4, 6-13
17, 19, 19 A-K (excluding Schedules)** **(20 Marks)**
4. **The Arbitration Act (X) of 1940
(as amended upto date)** **(20 Marks)**
5. **Punjab Rented Premises Act, 2009** **(20 Marks)**

Books Recommended

Some Good commentaries on the relevant Acts as recommended by the teacher.

PAPERS VII:

LABOUR AND TAXATION LAWS

(100 Marks)

Income Tax Laws

(50 Marks)

1. Income Tax Ordinance, 2001
2. The Sales Tax Act, 1990

Labour Laws

(50 Marks)

1. Punjab Industrial Relations Act, 2010
(as amended upto date)
2. West Pakistan Industrial and Commercial Employment Ordinance, 1968 (Standing Orders)
(as amended upto date)
3. The Workman Compensation Act, 1923
(as amended upto date)